



Working to Reform Marijuana Laws

The NORML Almanac of Marijuana Arrest Statistics

Massachusetts Marijuana Arrests

Marijuana Arrests 1995-2002 (Summary)

Marijuana Possession Arrests-2002 (Demographics)

Marijuana Sales Arrests-2002 (Demographics)

Marijuana Arrests by County 1998-2002

Introduction

The NORML Almanac of Marijuana Arrest Statistics provides detailed data on the distribution and composition of marijuana arrests to supplement the analysis and data contained in NORML's 2005 report "Crimes of Indiscretion: Marijuana Arrests in the United States."

The data used for these tables were produced by the Uniform Crime Reports (UCR) program of the Department of Justice - Federal Bureau of Investigation. Local police agencies report data to state agencies, which compile and report it to the national program office. Some local agencies do not participate in the program, and neither do some states. Florida, Illinois, and Washington D.C. did not report data to the UCR program in 2002, though some Illinois data was obtained directly from the state for this report.

This report relies on two UCR data sets. UCR County-Level Detailed Arrest and Offense Data have been used to generate state and county level arrest totals and rates, generally for the years 1995 to 2002. County-level data are reported along with codes that indicate 9 categories of population sizes. Generally the largest arrest rates reported are for small jurisdictions with significant numbers of arrests of non-residents, such as in a popular vacation area.

The UCR Age, Sex, and Race file has been used along with US Census population data to produce arrest rates by demographic category for marijuana possession and sales arrests in 2002. The four categories used for race-based data in the UCR program are White, Black, Indian (Native American), and Asian. The race-based data are also subdivided by general age group: adult, juvenile, and all. Age/sex data are presented in two formats. The primary presentation

utilizes five year age categories for males, females, and both. Age/sex data are also presented using single year categories for age 15 to age 24 to highlight the impact of marijuana arrests on these specific age groups.

All arrest rates reported in these tables are per 100,000 population. Some arrests rates may vary due to differences in the data sets; for example the arrest rate for possession derived from the county level file may be 200 while the same arrest rate derived from the age, sex and race file may be 192. Data reported in these tables may also differ from reports from state criminal justice agencies; UCR files are frequently updated at the state level.

State sections include the following additional data: marijuana arrests as a percentage of drug arrests, marijuana arrests as a percentage of all arrests, the 2002 Census population, 2002 reporting coverage for demographic data, and the maximum state penalties for possession or sale of 1 ounce of marijuana. Marijuana arrests as a percentage of all drug arrests indicate the resources marijuana offenses take away from other drug control efforts. Marijuana arrests as a percentage of all arrests provide an index of the cost of marijuana enforcement in a state; the percentage of all arrests indicates a general percentage of overall criminal justice costs that can be attributed to marijuana. The maximum penalties indicate the potential severity of punishment for marijuana offenses; these data also help characterize the potential cost of state marijuana laws under conditions of maximum enforcement.

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Key to Almanac Tables

Marijuana Arrests 1995 – 2002

Source: Uniform Crime Reporting Program Data: County-level Detailed Arrest and Offense Data. [Computer File]

All: Both adults and juveniles.

Adults: Age 18 and older.

Juvenile: Under age 18.

Arrests: Total marijuana arrests, possession and sales arrests combined.

Rate: The arrest rate per 100,000 for all marijuana offenses is calculated by dividing the number of arrests by the coverage population and multiplying the result by 100,000.

Pct of Drug Arrests: The percent of drug arrests represented by marijuana arrests. This figure is calculated by dividing the number of marijuana arrests by the number of all arrests for drug offenses.

Pct of All Arrests: The percentage of all arrests represented by marijuana arrests. This figure is calculated by dividing the number of marijuana arrests by the number of arrests for all criminal offenses.

Marijuana Sales/Possession Arrests – 2002

Source: Uniform Crime Reporting Program Data: Arrests by Age, Sex, and Race. [Computer File]

Population: The total population estimated by the U.S. Census.

Coverage: The percentage of the total population represented by the coverage

population. This figure is calculated by dividing the coverage population by the census population for a region.

Poss. Max: The maximum penalty for possession of 1 ounce of marijuana.

Sales. Max: The maximum penalty for sales of one ounce of marijuana.

Arrest Rate: The arrest rate per 100,000 population, calculated by dividing the number of arrests by the population served by the arresting police agencies and multiplying the result by 100,000.

Adults: Individuals age 18 and older.

Juveniles: Individuals under the age of 18.

Rate: The demographic composition of coverage populations has been estimated using U.S. Census data and used to calculate arrest rates for marijuana offenses per 100,000 population for specific demographic groups.

Arrest Pct.: The percentage of arrests for the offense accounted for by the demographic group.

Pop. Pct.: The estimated percentage of the regional population accounted for by the demographic group.

Ratio: The ratio produced by dividing Arrest Pct by Pop. Pct. by the population percentage. A group that accounts for equal shares of marijuana possession arrests and the general population will have a ratio of 1.0.

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Marijuana Arrests by County 1998 – 2002

Source: Uniform Crime Reporting Program Data: County-level Detailed Arrest and Offense Data. [Computer File]

Population Size: Nine categories are used to distinguish counties of similar population size. Special circumstances are more likely to disproportionately affect arrest rates in counties with smaller resident populations, such as high numbers of vacation visitors for beach and mountain resort areas.

Arrests: Total marijuana arrests, possession and sales arrests combined.

Arrest Rates: The arrest rate per 100,000 for all marijuana offenses is calculated by dividing the number of arrests by the coverage population and multiplying the result by 100,000.

Rank (Rates): Ranking among all the counties in the State, from highest (1) to lowest.

Population Size Codes

Size 1	Population	< 2,500		
Size 2	Population	2,500	to	9,999
Size 3	Population	10,000	to	24,999
Size 4	Population	25,000	to	49,999
Size 5	Population	50,000	to	99,999
Size 6	Population	100,000	to	249,999
Size 7	Population	250,000	to	499,999
Size 8	Population	500,000	to	999,999
Size 9	Population	1,000,000 +		

Notes on the Calculation of Age and Race-Specific Arrest Rates at the County, State, and National Level

1. County-level Totals and Arrest Rates.

Local agency data from the UCR Age, Sex, and Race file are combined to produce county-level totals and arrest rates for the overall population. While the agency-level file provides data on the number of blacks arrested by each agency, for example, it does not provide data on the local black population. However calculation of the arrest rate for blacks can take place at the county level through the use of Census Bureau data on county-level populations.

2. State, and National Level Totals and Arrest Rates.

County level data are combined to produce state, and national-level totals of coverage populations and arrests by offense, providing a basis for calculating the arrest rate for the overall coverage population.

3. Demographic-based Arrest Rates.

The coverage population for Blacks in each region, for example, can be estimated using Census data on the overall Black population of the region. If Blacks comprise 65% of the population of a county, for example, these tables are based on the premise that Blacks also comprise 65% of the coverage population reported in the UCR data for that county. The estimation of the Black population within the overall coverage population provides a basis for calculating the arrest rates for Blacks in the region.

4. Coverage Indicators. A comparison of the coverage population of the reporting local agencies and the overall census population produces a coverage indicator indicating the extent the reported data represents a particular region and its diversity.

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Massachusetts Marijuana Arrests

		<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
All	Arrests	11,599	11,035	11,202	10,364	10,136	10,340	10,045	8,986
All	Rate	190.96	181.14	183.10	168.60	164.15	162.86	157.46	139.80
All	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	41.29%	43.88%	41.66%	44.19%	50.58%	50.39%	49.17%	45.15%
All	Pct. Of All Arrests	5.98%	6.02%	5.88%	5.81%	6.18%	6.45%	6.15%	5.61%
Adult	Arrests	9,301	8,853	8,974	8,396	7,845	8,039	7,694	6,931
Adult	Rate	153.13	145.32	146.68	136.59	127.04	126.62	120.61	107.83
Adult	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	33.11%	35.20%	33.38%	35.80%	39.14%	39.17%	37.66%	34.83%
Adult	Pct. Of All Arrests	4.80%	4.83%	4.71%	4.71%	4.79%	5.01%	4.71%	4.33%
Juvenile	Arrests	2,293	2,180	2,224	1,964	2,292	2,296	2,350	2,055
Juvenile	Rate	37.75	35.78	36.35	31.95	37.12	36.16	36.84	31.97
Juvenile	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	8.16%	8.67%	8.27%	8.37%	11.44%	11.19%	11.50%	10.33%
Juvenile	Pct. Of All Arrests	1.18%	1.19%	1.17%	1.10%	1.40%	1.43%	1.44%	1.28%

Massachusetts Marijuana Possession Arrests

		<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
All	Arrests	9,234	9,334	9,441	8,678	8,785	8,975	8,721	7,626
All	Rate	152.03	153.22	154.32	141.17	142.27	141.36	136.71	118.64
All	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	32.87%	37.12%	35.11%	37.00%	43.84%	43.74%	42.69%	38.32%
All	Pct. Of All Arrests	4.76%	5.10%	4.96%	4.87%	5.36%	5.60%	5.34%	4.76%
Adult	Arrests	7,426	7,470	7,469	6,983	6,807	6,963	6,663	5,811
Adult	Rate	122.26	122.62	122.08	113.60	110.23	109.67	104.45	90.40
Adult	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	26.44%	29.70%	27.78%	29.77%	33.97%	33.93%	32.61%	29.20%
Adult	Pct. Of All Arrests	3.83%	4.08%	3.92%	3.92%	4.15%	4.34%	4.08%	3.63%
Juvenile	Arrests	1,807	1,862	1,970	1,694	1,976	2,007	2,059	1,816
Juvenile	Rate	29.75	30.56	32.20	27.56	32.00	31.61	32.28	28.25
Juvenile	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	6.43%	7.40%	7.33%	7.22%	9.86%	9.78%	10.08%	9.12%
Juvenile	Pct. Of All Arrests	0.93%	1.02%	1.03%	0.95%	1.21%	1.25%	1.26%	1.13%

Massachusetts Marijuana Sales Arrests

		<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u>	<u>1998</u>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
All	Arrests	2,365	1,701	1,761	1,686	1,351	1,365	1,324	1,360
All	Rate	38.94	27.92	28.78	27.43	21.88	21.50	20.75	21.16
All	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	8.42%	6.76%	6.55%	7.19%	6.74%	6.65%	6.48%	6.83%
All	Pct. Of All Arrests	1.22%	0.93%	0.92%	0.95%	0.82%	0.85%	0.81%	0.85%
Adult	Arrests	1,875	1,383	1,505	1,413	1,038	1,076	1,031	1,120
Adult	Rate	30.87	22.70	24.60	22.99	16.81	16.95	16.16	17.42
Adult	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	6.68%	5.50%	5.60%	6.02%	5.18%	5.24%	5.05%	5.63%
Adult	Pct. Of All Arrests	0.97%	0.75%	0.79%	0.79%	0.63%	0.67%	0.63%	0.70%
Juvenile	Arrests	486	318	254	270	316	289	291	239
Juvenile	Rate	8.00	5.22	4.15	4.39	5.12	4.55	4.56	3.72
Juvenile	Pct. Of Drug Arrests	1.73%	1.26%	0.94%	1.15%	1.58%	1.41%	1.42%	1.20%
Juvenile	Pct. Of All Arrests	0.25%	0.17%	0.13%	0.15%	0.19%	0.18%	0.18%	0.15%

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Massachusetts Marijuana Possession Arrests - 2002

Population	6,427,801		Arrest Rate			Adults	White	Black	Indian	Asian
Coverage	89.82%		2000	139.89		Rate	103.83	314.04	48.53	29.36
Poss. Max.	6	months	2001	137.40		Arrest Pct.	60.80%	15.29%	0.09%	0.77%
Sales Max.	24	months	2002	116.03		Pop. Pct.	68.52%	4.59%	0.21%	3.25%
						Ratio	0.89	3.33	0.43	0.24
All	White	Black	Indian	Asian		Juveniles	White	Black	Indian	Asian
Rate	100.10	375.89	50.50	26.65		Rate	117.26	177.12	43.43	38.20
Arrest Pct.	80.56%	18.55%	0.12%	1.11%		Arrest Pct.	19.76%	3.26%	0.03%	0.34%
Pop. Pct.	87.53%	6.66%	0.29%	4.25%		Pop. Pct.	19.01%	2.07%	0.08%	1.00%
Ratio	0.92	2.79	0.41	0.26		Ratio	1.04	1.57	0.38	0.34
Total	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	784.49	447.08	172.00	98.56	68.46	53.75	32.96	14.89	4.14	1.31
Arrest Pct.	42.98%	26.14%	9.67%	6.45%	4.85%	3.88%	2.16%	0.87%	0.19%	0.04%
Pop. Pct.	6.36%	6.78%	6.53%	7.59%	8.22%	8.38%	7.62%	6.75%	5.44%	3.97%
Ratio	6.76	3.86	1.48	0.85	0.59	0.46	0.28	0.13	0.03	0.01
Male	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	1,355.28	817.62	318.72	170.14	121.81	90.03	61.61	25.46	7.96	1.85
Arrest Pct.	38.05%	23.57%	8.82%	5.48%	4.25%	3.19%	1.97%	0.72%	0.18%	0.03%
Pop. Pct.	3.26%	3.34%	3.21%	3.74%	4.05%	4.12%	3.71%	3.27%	2.61%	1.88%
Ratio	11.67	7.06	2.75	1.47	1.05	0.77	0.53	0.22	0.07	0.02
Female	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	184.45	86.64	29.79	29.20	16.61	18.70	5.76	4.97	0.61	0.83
Arrest Pct.	4.93%	2.57%	0.85%	0.97%	0.60%	0.69%	0.19%	0.15%	0.01%	0.01%
Pop. Pct.	3.10%	3.44%	3.31%	3.86%	4.17%	4.26%	3.91%	3.48%	2.83%	2.09%
Ratio	1.59	0.75	0.26	0.25	0.14	0.16	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.00
Total	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	386.55	636.44	878.14	1,079.45	947.13	742.53	476.20	419.23	285.18	308.36
Arrest Pct.	4.27%	6.94%	9.78%	11.73%	10.26%	8.55%	5.79%	5.05%	3.28%	3.46%
Pop. Pct.	1.28%	1.27%	1.29%	1.26%	1.26%	1.34%	1.41%	1.40%	1.34%	1.30%
Ratio	3.33	5.49	7.57	9.30	8.16	6.40	4.10	3.61	2.46	2.66
Male	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	648.43	1,076.58	1,501.70	1,870.30	1,694.40	1,332.16	874.57	767.56	512.50	589.50
Arrest Pct.	3.67%	6.05%	8.61%	10.39%	9.33%	7.64%	5.19%	4.57%	2.91%	3.25%
Pop. Pct.	0.66%	0.65%	0.67%	0.64%	0.64%	0.67%	0.69%	0.69%	0.66%	0.64%
Ratio	5.59	9.28	12.94	16.12	14.60	11.48	7.54	6.62	4.42	5.08
Female	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	110.96	169.28	215.67	252.80	173.92	157.48	95.95	78.51	63.95	36.60
Arrest Pct.	0.60%	0.90%	1.16%	1.34%	0.93%	0.91%	0.60%	0.48%	0.37%	0.21%
Pop. Pct.	0.62%	0.61%	0.63%	0.62%	0.62%	0.67%	0.72%	0.71%	0.68%	0.66%
Ratio	0.96	1.46	1.86	2.18	1.50	1.36	0.83	0.68	0.55	0.32

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Massachusetts Marijuana Sales Arrests - 2002

Population	6,427,801		Arrest Rate			Adults	White	Black	Indian	Asian
Coverage	89.82%		2000	20.48		Rate	14.27	102.17	0.00	8.16
Poss. Max.	6	months	2001	20.18		Arrest Pct.	52.03%	28.80%	0.00%	1.59%
Sales Max.	24	months	2002	20.04		Pop. Pct.	68.52%	4.59%	0.21%	3.25%
						Ratio	0.76	6.27	0.00	0.49
All	White	Black	Indian	Asian		Juveniles	White	Black	Indian	Asian
Rate	14.89	123.03	0.00	9.59		Rate	12.03	55.98	0.00	3.47
Arrest Pct.	63.69%	34.72%	0.00%	1.77%		Arrest Pct.	11.66%	5.92%	0.00%	0.18%
Pop. Pct.	87.53%	6.66%	0.29%	4.25%		Pop. Pct.	19.01%	2.07%	0.08%	1.00%
Ratio	0.73	5.21	0.00	0.42		Ratio	0.61	2.86	0.00	0.18
Total	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	121.53	86.81	35.04	18.71	9.27	7.65	5.91	4.36	0.64	2.18
Arrest Pct.	38.55%	29.39%	11.41%	7.09%	3.80%	3.20%	2.25%	1.47%	0.17%	0.43%
Pop. Pct.	6.36%	6.78%	6.53%	7.59%	8.22%	8.38%	7.62%	6.75%	5.44%	3.97%
Ratio	6.06	4.33	1.75	0.93	0.46	0.38	0.30	0.22	0.03	0.11
Male	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	221.18	164.66	67.41	34.77	16.24	13.46	9.80	8.49	0.00	4.62
Arrest Pct.	35.96%	27.48%	10.80%	6.48%	3.28%	2.77%	1.82%	1.38%	0.00%	0.43%
Pop. Pct.	3.26%	3.34%	3.21%	3.74%	4.05%	4.12%	3.71%	3.27%	2.61%	1.88%
Ratio	11.03	8.23	3.36	1.73	0.81	0.67	0.49	0.42	0.00	0.23
Female	Age 15-19	Age 20-24	Age 25-29	Age 30-34	Age 35-39	Age 40-44	Age 45-59	Age 50-54	Age 55-59	Age 60-64
Rate	16.77	11.08	3.66	3.14	2.49	2.03	2.22	0.50	1.22	0.00
Arrest Pct.	2.59%	1.90%	0.61%	0.61%	0.52%	0.43%	0.43%	0.09%	0.17%	0.00%
Pop. Pct.	3.10%	3.44%	3.31%	3.86%	4.17%	4.26%	3.91%	3.48%	2.83%	2.09%
Ratio	0.84	0.55	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.00
Total	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	37.84	72.54	138.09	203.25	157.17	108.85	104.32	89.30	62.22	67.79
Arrest Pct.	2.42%	4.58%	8.90%	12.79%	9.85%	7.26%	7.35%	6.22%	4.15%	4.41%
Pop. Pct.	1.28%	1.27%	1.29%	1.26%	1.26%	1.34%	1.41%	1.40%	1.34%	1.30%
Ratio	1.89	3.62	6.89	10.14	7.84	5.43	5.21	4.46	3.10	3.38
Male	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	71.17	124.94	249.85	386.96	276.53	197.74	203.56	175.59	118.27	124.39
Arrest Pct.	2.33%	4.06%	8.30%	12.45%	8.82%	6.57%	7.00%	6.05%	3.89%	3.98%
Pop. Pct.	0.66%	0.65%	0.67%	0.64%	0.64%	0.67%	0.69%	0.69%	0.66%	0.64%
Ratio	3.55	6.23	12.47	19.31	13.80	9.87	10.16	8.76	5.90	6.21
Female	Age 15	Age 16	Age 17	Age 18	Age 19	Age 20	Age 21	Age 22	Age 23	Age 24
Rate	2.77	16.93	19.35	11.24	33.66	20.65	9.60	4.91	7.67	13.07
Arrest Pct.	0.09%	0.52%	0.61%	0.35%	1.04%	0.69%	0.35%	0.17%	0.26%	0.43%
Pop. Pct.	0.62%	0.61%	0.63%	0.62%	0.62%	0.67%	0.72%	0.71%	0.68%	0.66%
Ratio	0.14	0.84	0.97	0.56	1.68	1.03	0.48	0.24	0.38	0.65

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Massachusetts

Marijuana Arrests by County

	Population Size	Arrests					Arrest Rates					Rank (Rates)
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2002
Barnstable	6	408	391	509	426	328	197.96	186.75	229.04	190.79	145.79	7
Berkshire	6	191	213	202	208	177	141.61	159.38	149.68	153.40	129.55	9
Bristol	8	923	997	925	1,076	907	178.20	191.77	173.00	200.29	167.56	4
Dukes	3	36	38	39	32	47	263.89	272.38	260.23	212.51	309.76	1
Essex	8	1,136	1,099	1,071	1,186	907	163.53	156.55	148.05	163.17	123.84	10
Franklin	5	159	173	268	157	130	221.82	243.94	374.64	218.43	179.50	3
Hampden	7	1,229	1,341	1,062	1,070	692	277.39	303.66	232.78	233.42	149.82	6
Hampshire	6	218	343	314	254	189	144.52	228.57	206.24	166.04	122.62	11
Middlesex	9	1,307	1,451	1,668	1,508	1,507	91.75	101.43	113.83	102.42	101.58	13
Nantucket	2	0	1	0	1	0	0.00	12.69	0.00	10.45	0.00	14
Norfolk	8	708	918	882	722	676	110.23	142.19	135.63	110.50	102.68	12
Plymouth	7	655	660	794	854	766	141.06	140.51	167.93	179.76	160.02	5
Suffolk	8	1,585	1,376	1,429	1,428	1,568	245.19	213.51	207.16	206.03	224.53	2
Worcester	8	1,809	1,135	1,177	1,123	1,092	248.16	154.38	156.73	148.83	143.63	8
State Total		10,364	10,136	10,340	10,045	8,986	168.60	164.15	162.86	157.46	139.80	